# An Overview of Charles River Associates

Q2 FY2021



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### Safe Harbor Disclaimer

Statements included in this presentation which are not historical in nature, including those concerning the company's future business, operating and financial condition, are forward-looking statements as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward looking statements may include statements concerning our plans, objectives, goals, strategies, and future events, including, but not limited to, future revenues, growth, profitability, performance, as well as our expectations regarding revenue and non-GAAP EBITDA margin, the declaration of future quarterly dividends and capital allocation strategies. These statements that are not historical may be reflected in words, graphs or diagrams. When used in this presentation, words such as "believe," "seek," "aim," "going forward," "achieve," "committed," "pursuits," "target," "continue," "expect," "estimate," "should," and variations of such words or similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are based upon management's current expectations and speak only as of the date of this presentation. Charles River Associates ("CRA") cautions readers that there may be events in the future that CRA is not able to accurately predict or control, and the information contained in the forward-looking statements is inherently uncertain and subject to a number of risks that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in or implied by the forward-looking statements or by the historical references. These risks include, but are not limited to, the possibility that the demand for our services may decline as a result of changes in general and industry specific economic conditions; the timing of engagements for our services; the effects of competitive services and pricing; our ability to attract and retain key employee or non-employee experts; the inability to integrate and utilize existing consultants and personnel; the decline or reduction in project work or activity; global economic conditions including less stable political and economic environments; the extent and duration of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on our operations and results, including the effects on the financial health of our clients, and the impact of the imposition of public health measures and travel, health-related, business and other restrictions; foreign exchange rate fluctuations; unanticipated expenses and liabilities; risks inherent in international operations; changes in tax law or accounting standards, rules, and regulations; our ability to collect on forgivable loans should any become due; and professional and other legal liability settlements. Further information on various potential factors and risks that could affect CRA's financial results are included under the heading "Risk Factors" in the annual and quarterly reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), as well as in the other documents we file with the SEC, which are available on the SEC's website or in the Investor Relations section of CRA's website at www.crai.com. The inclusion of such forward-looking information should not be regarded as our representation that the future events, plans, or expectations contemplated will be achieved. CRA cannot guarantee any future results, levels of activity, performance, or achievement and undertakes no obligation to update any of its forward-looking statements, nor does it assume any liability for any investment decisions made or not made as a result of this presentation.



# A Leading Global Consulting Firm

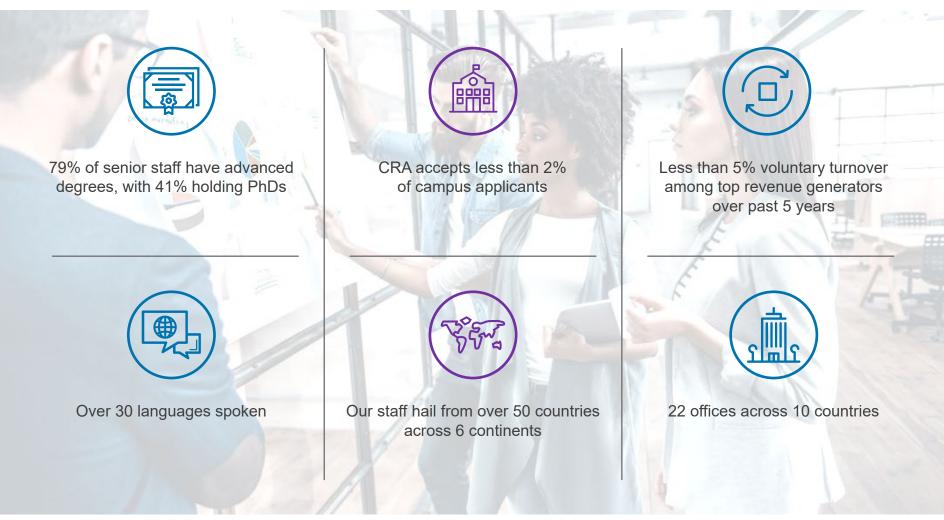
#### CRA Charles River Associates

For over 50 years, Charles River Associates (CRA) has been a premier consulting firm. In 1965, our founders envisioned a company that would bring the developing technology of academia, especially in the then-burgeoning area of quantitative methods in economics, to the real world. This vision continues to resonate strongly today as we apply university-quality quantitative tools and microeconomic analysis to our clients' most important challenges.



CRA Charles River Associates

# Performance Driven by Highly Talented and Dedicated Colleagues



Note: Figures as of year-end fiscal 2020.



# Solving Complex Problems with High Value-Added Expertise

Each of our practices is <u>highly regarded</u>, and our consultants are recognized for their creative and <u>multidisciplinary</u> approach to solving clients' complex problems in the <u>US and throughout</u> <u>the world</u>





# In the Past Two Years, We Have Worked with 80 of the Fortune 100



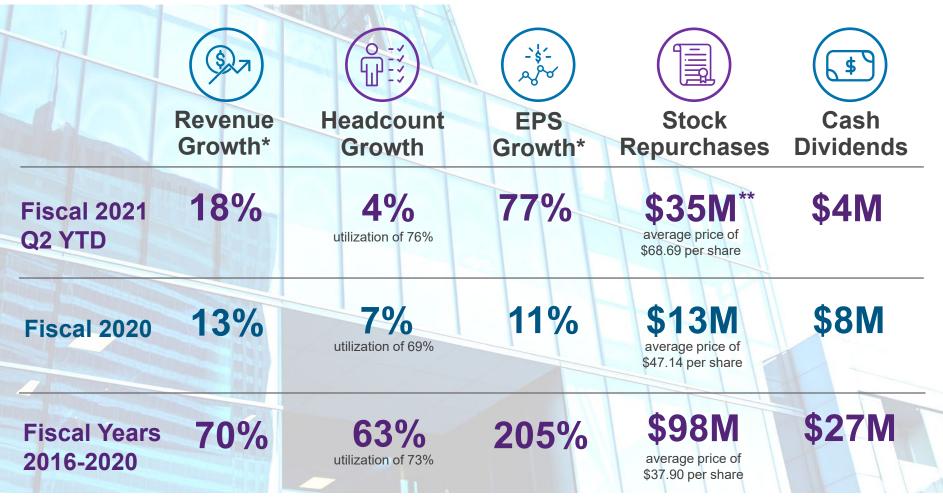
Note: Figures as of year-end fiscal 2020.

# In the Past Two Years, We Have Partnered with 94 of the Top 100 Law Firms



Note: Figures as of year-end fiscal 2020.

# Delivering Growth in the Business While Returning Capital to Shareholders



\*Presented on a non-GAAP basis. A presentation of and reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measures appears at the end of this presentation.

\*\*Includes \$25 million pursuant to a modified "Dutch auction" self-tender offer at \$74.00 per share in April 2021.

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### **Investment Thesis**

We are committed to being the firm of choice for our clients as they address their most important litigation, regulatory, and strategic challenges, as well as for our employees as they seek a fulfilling and exciting place to work



Leading experts in their respective fields



Management team with strong track record of operating performance



History of strong cash flows and no long-term debt



Value-based decision makers with disciplined capital allocation strategy

Objective is to maximize the long-term value per share



# Consistently Strong Performance Reflects the Quality of Portfolio and Breadth of Contributors

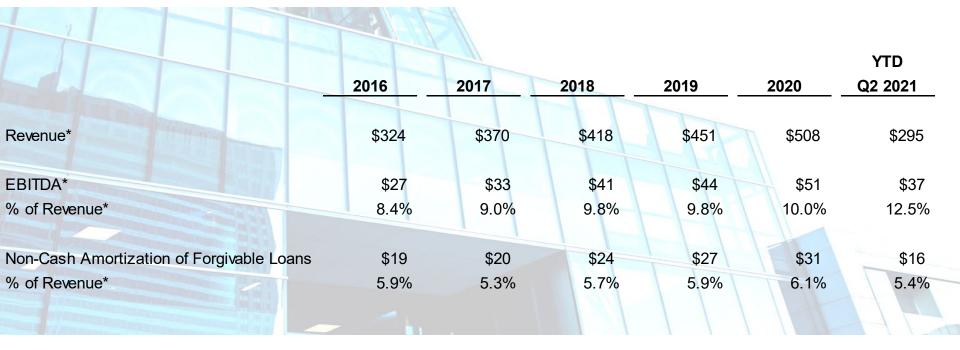


Highlighting the resiliency of the business, CRA delivered year-over-year revenue growth for the 22<sup>nd</sup> consecutive quarter in Q2 2021

\*Presented on a non-GAAP basis. A presentation of and reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measures appears at the end of this presentation.



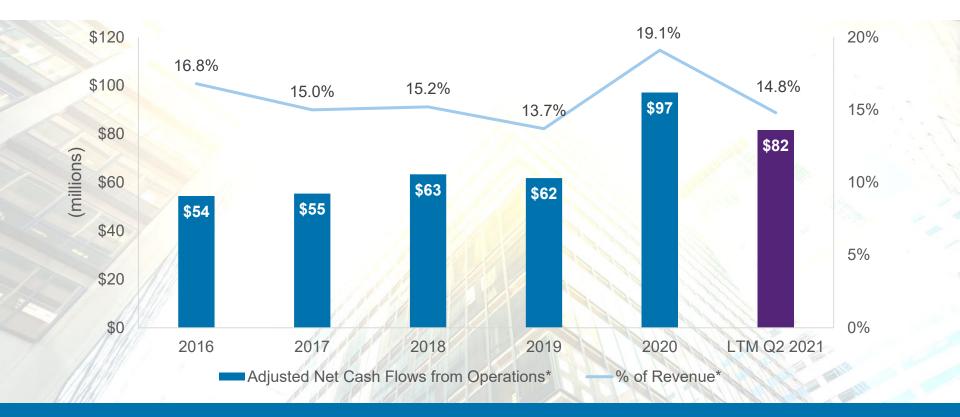
# EBITDA Margin Growth Despite Inclusion of Non-Cash Amortization of Forgivable Loans



\*Presented on a non-GAAP basis. A presentation of and reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measures appears at the end of this presentation.



# Significant Cash Flow Generation Funds Value-Creating Growth

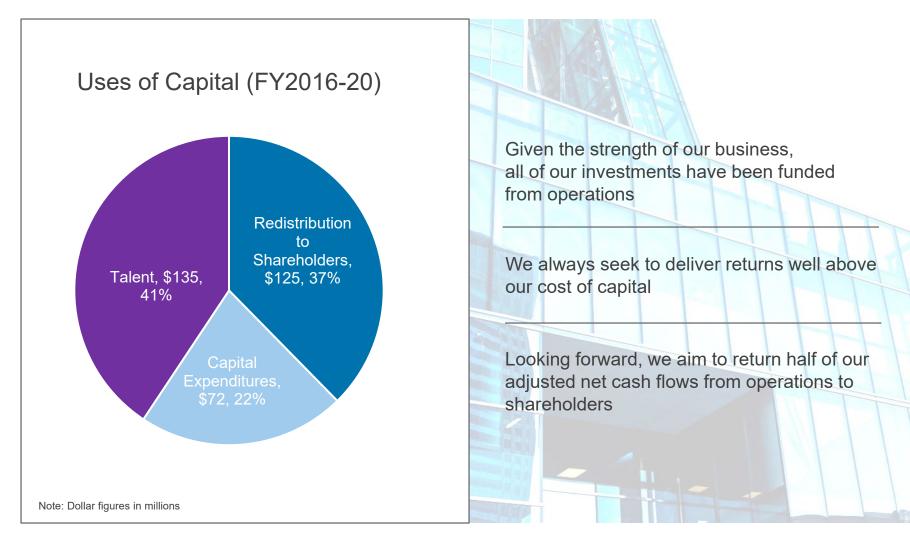


#### Adjusted net cash flows from operations has increased 50% since 2016

\*Presented on a non-GAAP basis. A presentation of and reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measures appears at the end of this presentation. 12

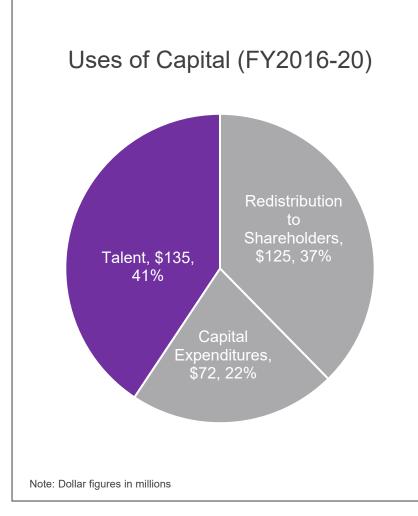


## Capital Allocation Philosophy: Uses of Capital





# Capital Allocation Philosophy: Talent Strategy



We use capital to drive growth, both in support of organic initiatives and inorganic pursuits; over this period, revenue has increased by 70%, or more than \$200 million\*

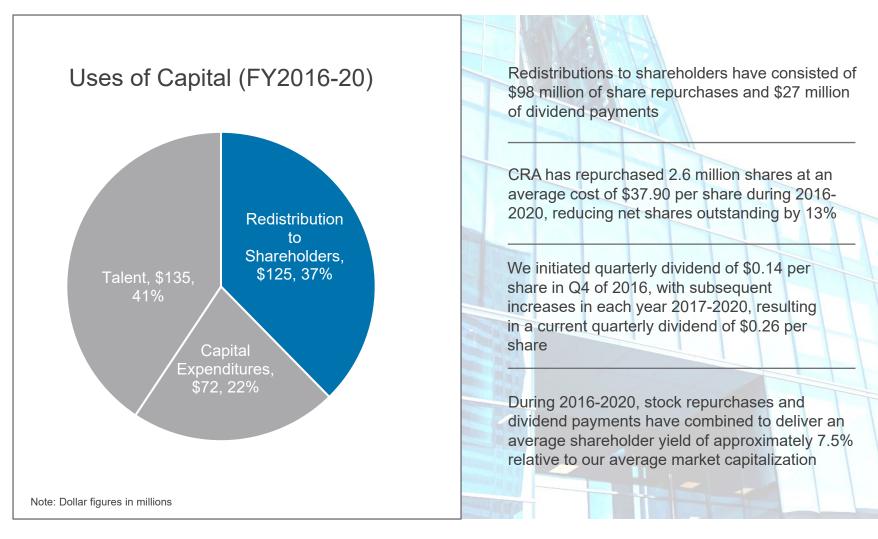
Historically, our revenue growth has been balanced between organic and inorganic opportunities; our goal is to have a growth engine tilted toward organic initiatives and supplemented by inorganic pursuits

Our talent investments will be focused on service offerings within our existing lines of business; our recent investments have focused on adding depth to our offerings in the areas of forensic services and life sciences

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## Capital Allocation Philosophy: Redistribution to Shareholders



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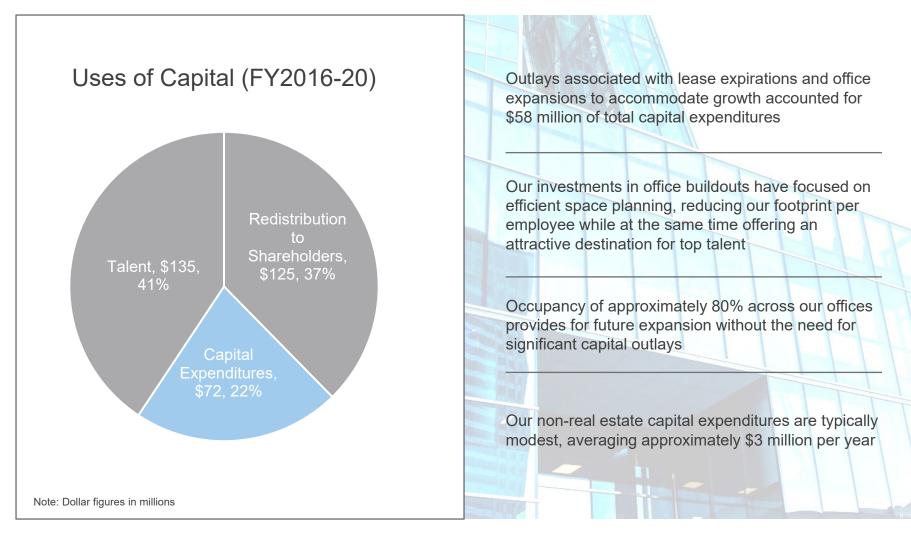
# Shareholder Distributions Significantly Reduced Shares Outstanding, Magnifying Per Share Value Gains



Over the past decade, shares outstanding have shrunk by more than 25%



# Capital Allocation Philosophy: Capital Expenditures



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### **Evergreen End Markets and Primary Demand Drivers**





# Strong Performance in Legal & Regulatory Services Despite Flat Legal Spending



CRA's litigation growth has come from taking market share and successfully targeting faster growing segments



# Our Business Performs Well Through Fluctuations in Global M&A Activity



Both lines of business benefit from M&A activity as it causes companies to face the realities of a changing competitive landscape



# Growing Complexities in Regulatory Markets Benefit Our Legal & Regulatory and Management Consulting Businesses

"It is imperative that we remain true to our values. Part of that means respect for fair and open competition, and the rules-based principles of trade and investment. The ingredients to deliver prosperity in the long run."

Margrethe Vestager, Executive Vice President, Commissioner for Competition, European Commission Europe moving together, on the tech frontier, 7 June 2021



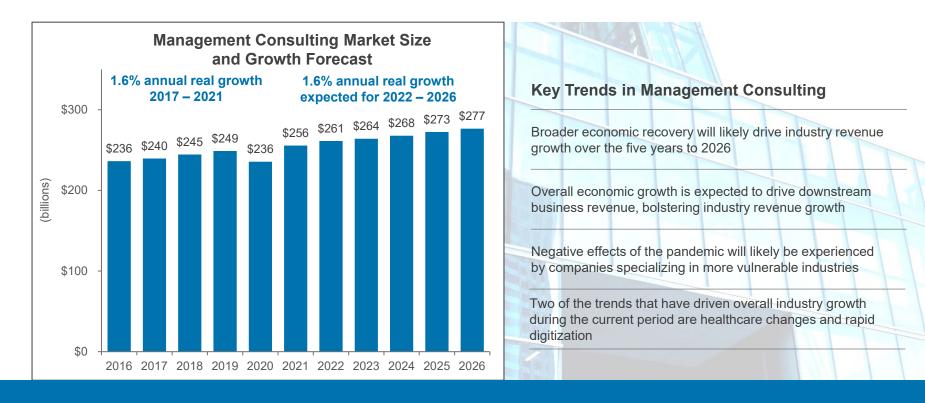
"While we have relied on data to the degree we have data, we need to ensure that we have sufficient and accurate information to regulate effectively across the board. And in the areas I have identified, I think we need more data to ensure that the actions we take to advance the SEC's mission – protecting investors, maintaining fair, orderly, and efficient markets, and facilitating capital formation – accomplish those goals."

Caroline A. Crenshaw, SEC Commissioner Mind the (Data) Gaps, 14 May 2021

CRA's clients benefit from our ability to keep pace with the evolving focus of legal and regulatory proceedings around the world



# Following COVID-related Contraction in 2020, the Outlook for Management Consulting Remains Positive



#### In light of recent trends, increasing our sector focus and analytical capabilities position CRA for future growth

Source: Management Consulting in the US, IBISWorld, June 2021; figures reflect constant prices using the published year as the base year



### **Representative Client Matters**







CRA economists advised counsel to CVS Health (CVS) and Aetna on CVS's acquisition of Aetna. The US Department of Justice approved the merger subject to the divestiture of Aetna's Medicare Part D prescription drug plan business for individuals and concluded the merger did not raise any other horizontal or vertical competitive concerns.

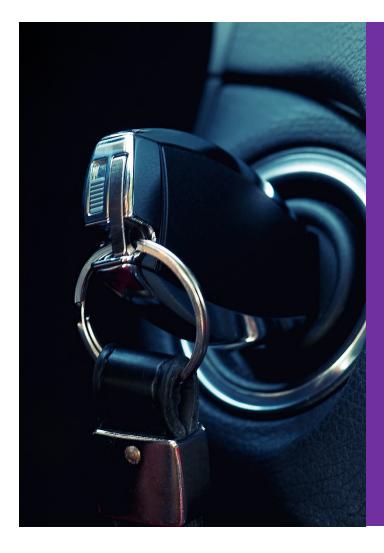






When a global leader in insurance and risk management services became the victim of a ransomware incident, it temporarily shut down its global systems and called in CRA. Our Forensic Services experts eradicated the malware; identified the confidential data at risk; responded to client and regulator requests; and deployed leading edge endpoint monitoring tools to help harden the environment going forward.







CRA consultants advised counsel to Credit Acceptance Corporation, a leading automobile financing firm that was involved in litigation regarding alleged monopolization. CRA provided expert reports and deposition testimony that addressed monopolization allegations and rebutted damages estimates. The case was ultimately dismissed on summary judgment.







CRA was retained by counsel for a large manufacturer in a securities class action litigation filed in U.S. District Court arising from its acquisition by a financial sponsor. CRA was retained to analyze issues related to the adequacy of financial information and potential damages. In addition, our teams supported testimony on the compensation that the manufacturer's executives stood to earn as a result of the acquisition and the role of merger arbitrageurs in cash-for-stock transactions.







A manufacturer of a market-leading, multi-billion dollar oncology therapy was facing competition from a new entrant. CRA advised the company regarding potential competitor entry strategies, assessed the risks associated with each, developed options to mitigate competitive risk, and recommended a course of action to enable continued market growth and optimal share retention.

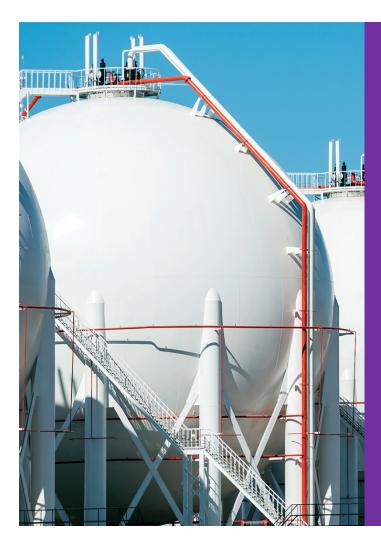






CRA worked with a North American utility to shift organizational focus and energy towards embedding sustainability into the business. Areas of emphasis included environmental stewardship, community and indigenous relations, health and safety, people, and business resilience.







CRA worked with a major oil and gas company to develop its future view on energy service demands and the technologies that will be required to meet those demands. This analysis has been important in helping position the company in relation to its strategy in pivoting towards a cleaner energy portfolio.







When Fonterra Co-operative Group, the world's leading dairy exporter, wanted to enhance price transparency, price risk management, and forward price information, they turned to CRA. We pioneered an Internet-based trading platform for commodity dairy products, and we independently manage the trading events. Cumulative sales of dairy products traded on this platform—now with multiple sellers and buyers—have surpassed US\$28 billion.





Supplemental Financial Disclosures





### **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

		Fiscal Years										_	Fisca	L	TM			
	2	<u>2015</u>		<u>2016</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>		<u>2019</u>		<u>2020</u>	1	Q2 2021	<u>(</u>	Q2 2020	<u>Q2</u>	2021
(\$ in millions, except per share data)																		
Revenues	\$		\$	324.8	\$	370.1	\$		\$	451.4	\$	508.4	\$	294.8	\$	249.2		
Income from operations		12.4		18.9		15.8		28.9		29.3		34.8		30.6		16.4		
Operating margin (%)		4.0%		5.8%		4.3%		6.9%		6.5%		6.8%		10.4%		6.6%		
Net income (loss) attributable to CRA International, Inc.		7.7		12.9		7.6		22.5		20.7		24.5		22.1		12.4		
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest, net of tax		(1.3)		1.3		0.1		-		-		-		-		-		
Net income	\$	6.3	\$	14.2	\$	7.7	\$	22.5	\$	20.7	\$	24.5	\$	22.1	\$	12.4		
Net income margin (%)		2.1%		4.4%		2.1%		5.4%		4.6%		4.8%		7.5%		5.0%		
Weighted average shares outstanding (diluted)		9.2		8.6		8.5		8.6		8.2		7.9		7.7		8.0		
Diluted earnings per share	\$	0.83	\$	1.49	\$	0.89	\$	2.61	\$	2.53	\$	3.07	\$	2.86	\$	1.55		
Reconciliation of GAAP revenue to non-GAAP revenue:																		
GAAP revenue	\$	303.6	\$	324.8	\$	370.1	\$	417.6	\$	451.4	\$	508.4	\$	294.8	\$	249.2	\$	553.9
Revenue from GNU		(3.8)		(0.8)		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
Non-GAAP revenue	\$	299.8	\$	324.0	\$	370.1	\$	417.6	\$	451.4	\$	508.4	\$	294.8	\$	249.2	\$	553.9
Reconciliation of GAAP net income to non-GAAP net income:																		
GAAP net income	\$	6.3	\$	14.2	\$	7.7	\$	22.5	\$	20.7	\$	24.5	\$	22.1	\$	12.4		
Revenue from GNU	<u> </u>	(3.8)	<u> </u>	(0.8)	<u> </u>	-			<u> </u>	-		-	<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>	-		
Other		9.2		(2.2)		8.6		1.4		5.4		3.0		0.4		1.0		
Tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments		(1.6)		0.3		0.1		(0.2)		(1.5)		(0.8)		(0.1)		(0.3)		
Non-GAAP adjustments, net of tax		3.8		(2.7)		8.7		1.2		4.0		2.2		0.3		0.7		
Non-GAAP net income	\$	10.1	\$	11.5	\$	16.4	\$	23.7	\$	24.7	\$	26.7	\$	22.3	\$	13.1		
Non-GAAP net income margin (%)		3.3%		3.6%	_	4.4%		5.7%		5.5%		5.3%		7.6%		5.3%		
Non-GAAP net income per diluted share outstanding	\$	1.10	\$	1.33	\$	1.91	\$	2.75	\$	3.01	\$	3.35	\$	2.90	\$	1.64		



# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (cont.)

						Fiscal	Years	5				Fisca	al YTD		l	ТМ
	2	015	2	<u>016</u>		<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	2020	<u>(</u>	Q2 2021	0	2 2020	Q2	2 2021
(\$ in millions)																
Reconciliation of net income to non-GAAP EBITDA:																
Net Income	\$	6.3	\$	14.2	\$	7.7	\$	22.5	\$ 20.7	\$ 24.5	\$	22.1	\$	12.4	\$	34.2
Adjustments needed to reconcile GAAP net income to non-GAAP net income:		3.8		(2.7)		8.7		1.2	4.0	 2.2		0.3		0.7		1.8
Non GAAP net income	\$	10.1	\$	11.5	\$	16.4	\$	23.7	\$ 24.7	\$ 26.7	\$	22.3	\$	13.1	\$	36.0
Interest expense (income), net		0.5		0.5		0.5		0.6	1.3	1.2		0.6		0.7		1.1
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		7.1		7.4		7.3		6.6	7.5	9.9		7.5		4.9		12.6
Depreciation and amortization		6.5		7.9		8.9		10.0	 10.6	 12.8		6.5		6.0		13.3
Non-GAAP EBITDA	\$	24.2	\$	27.3	\$	33.1	\$	41.0	\$ 44.1	\$ 50.7	\$	37.0	\$	24.8	\$	62.9
Non-GAAP EBITDA margin		8.1%		8.4%		9.0%		9.8%	9.8%	 10.0%		12.5%		10.0%		11.4%
	G	AAP	Non-	-GAAP	due	fference e to GNU nd Other										

Revenue growth (Fiscal Years 2016-2020)	67%	70%	3%
Earnings per diluted share (EPS) growth (Fiscal Years 2016-2020)	269%	205%	-64%
Revenue growth (Fiscal Year 2020)	13%	13%	0%
Earnings per diluted share (EPS) growth (Fiscal Year 2020)	21%	11%	-10%
Revenue growth (Fiscal YTD 2021)	18%	18%	0%
Earnings per diluted share (EPS) growth (Fiscal YTD 2021)	85%	77%	-8%



# Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures (cont.)

				Fisc	cal Years	 			LTM
		<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>		<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	 <u>2020</u>	<u>c</u>	<u>22 2021</u>
(\$ in millions)									
GAAP Condensed Statement of Cash Flows									
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	48,163	\$ 45,858	\$	36,189	\$ 27,832	\$ 54,663	\$	62,740
Net cash used in investing activities		(11,923)	(25,670)		(15,447)	(16,693)	(17,094)		(4,747
Net cash used in financing activities		(19,190)	(21,851)		(35,747)	(23,818)	(19,500)		(65,637)
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		(1,659)	 2,168		(1,002)	 290	 1,969		2,814
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,391	\$ 505	\$	(16,007)	\$ (12,389)	\$ 20,038	\$	(4,830
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	_	38,139	 53,530		54,035	38,028	 25,639		18,807
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	53,530	\$ 54,035	\$	38,028	\$ 25,639	\$ 45,677	\$	13,977
Revenue	\$	324,779	\$ 370,075	\$	417,648	\$ 451,370	\$ 508,373	\$	553,939
GAAP net cash provided by operating activities as a percentage of revenue		14.8%	 12.4%		8.7%	 6.2%	 10.8%		11.3%
Adjusted Net Cash Flows from Operations									
GAAP net cash provided by operating activities	\$	48,163	\$ 45,858	\$	36,189	\$ 27,832	\$ 54,663	\$	62,740
Forgivable loan advances		6,949	11,672		30,572	35,166	42,418		8,574
Forgivable loan repayments		(709)	(2,135)		(3,396)	(1,173)	-		-
Other non-recurring cash items			 		-	 -	 -		10,393
Adjusted net cash flows from operations	\$	54,403	\$ 55,395	\$	63,365	\$ 61,825	\$ 97,081	\$	81,707
Non-GAAP revenue	\$	323,953	\$ 370,075	\$	417,648	\$ 451,370	\$ 508,373	\$	553,939



# **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

#### <u>Note</u>:

#### 1) Adjustments for GNU and Other

These adjustments arise from activity related to GNU, CRA's majority owned subsidiary, formerly known as "NeuCo," in the Company's GAAP results. In April 2016, substantially all of GNU's assets were sold. Additional adjustments referred to as "Other" include goodwill and intangible impairment charges, restructuring charges, valuation changes in contingent consideration liabilities associated with prior acquisitions, consideration paid in connection with the IQVIA transaction, lease recapture and related tax effects, estimated impact of The Tax Cuts and Jobs Act ("Tax Act"), and certain other unusual charges.



### **Investor Relations**

### CRA<sup>Charles</sup> River Associates

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